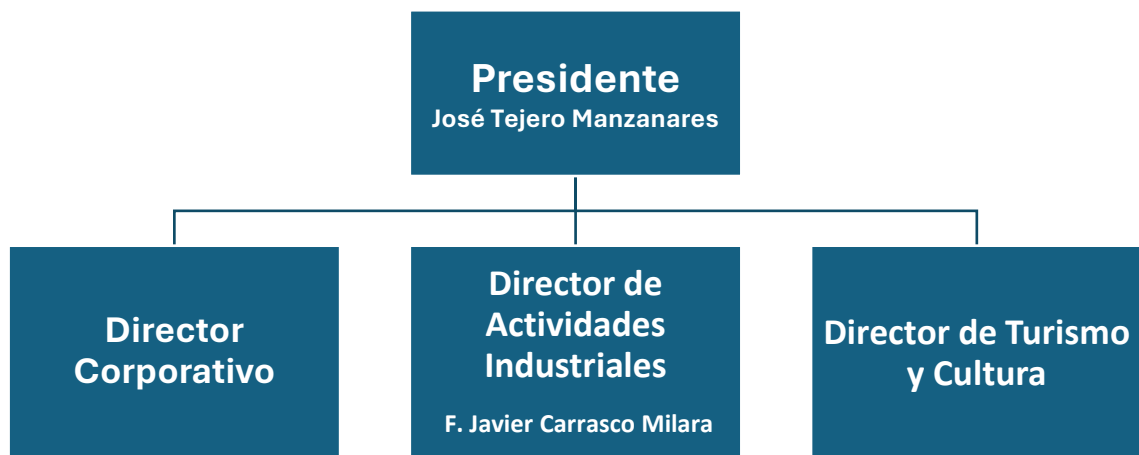




Febrero 2025